

CLAIMS

We claim:

1. A method of differentiating primate embryonic stem cells into neural precursor cells, comprising the steps of:
- (a) obtaining a primate embryonic stem cell culture,
 - (b) propagating the stem cells, and
 - (c) culturing the embryoid bodies in a medium containing an effective amount of fibroblast growth factor 2, wherein neural precursors are generated.
2. The method of claim 1 additionally comprising the step of forming embryoid bodies from the propagated stem cells of step (b) before the culturing of step (c).
3. The method of claim 1 further comprising the step of isolating the neural precursors by differential enzymatic treatment and adhesion.
4. The method of claim 1 wherein the amount of fibroblast growth factor 2 in the medium of step (d) is between 10 and 20 ng/ml.
5. The method of claim 1 wherein the embryonic stem cell culture is a human embryonic stem cell culture.

6. The method of claim 1 wherein the culture of step (c) is at least 72% neural precursor cells.

7. The method of claim 6 wherein the percentage of neural precursor cells is at least 84%.

8. The method of claim 3 wherein the isolation procedure results in an enriched population of neural precursor cells, wherein at least 90% of the cells are neural precursor cells.

9. The method of claim 8 wherein at least 95% of the cells are neural precursor cells.

10. The method of claim 1 wherein the embryonic stem cell culture is selected from the group consisting of human ES cell lines H1, H9 and H9.2.

11. The method of claim 1 wherein the embryonic stem cells are propagated on a feeder layer of irradiated mouse embryonic fibroblasts.

12. The method of claim 1 wherein step (c) comprises pelleting the stem cells, resuspending in cell medium without fibroblast growth factor 2, and culturing, wherein floating embryoid bodies develop.

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13. The method of claim 1 wherein step (d) comprises culturing the embryoid bodies in a medium comprising insulin, transferrin, progesterone, putrescine, sodium selenite and heparin.

14. An isolated cell population comprising at least 72% neural precursor cells.

15. The cell population of claim 14, wherein the population comprises at least 84% neural precursor cells.

16. The cell population of claim 15 comprising at least 90% neural precursor cells.

17. The cell population of claim 16 comprising at least 95% neural precursor cells.

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